The Sermon on the Mount (Matt. 5:1-7:29) (from Grant Osborne's commentary on Matthew)

- 1. The Setting of the Sermon (5:1-2)
- 2. Introduction (5:3-16)
 - a. The Beatitudes (5:3-12)
 - i. Those who depend on God (5:3-6)
 - ii. Those who live for God (5:7-9)
 - iii. Those who are persecuted (5:10-12)
 - b. The Salt and Light Sayings (5:13-16)
 - i. The Salt of the earth (5:13)
 - ii. The Light of the world (5:14-16)
- 3. The Relationship of the Law to the

New Covenant (5:17-48)

- a. Jesus and the Law Continuity (5:17-20)
 - i. Jesus fulfills the law (5:17-19)
 - ii. The greater righteousness demanded (5:20)
- b. Examples Six Antitheses on the New Righteousness (5:21-48)
 - i. Murder = Anger (5:21-26)
 - ii. Adultery = Lust (5:27-30)
 - iii. Divorce/Remarriage = Adultery(5:31-32)
 - iv. Oaths are Unnecessary (5:33-37)
 - v. Retaliation is Wrong (5:38-42)
 - vi. Love for Enemies (5:43-48)
- 4. Inward Righteousness (6:1-18)
 - a. Introduction (6:1)
 - b. Almsgiving (6:2-4)
 - i. Prohibition against ostentatious giving (6:2)
 - ii. Positive injunction to give secretly (6:3-4)
 - c. Prayer (6:5-15)
 - i. Problem of ostentatious prayer (6:5-6)
 - ii. Problem of long-winded praying (6:7-8)
 - iii. The model prayer (6:9-13)
 - iv. Addendum on forgiveness (6:14-15)
 - d. Fasting (6:16-18)
 - i. Problem of ostentatious fasting (6:16)
 - ii. Positive injunction to look happy (6:17-18)

- 5. Social Ethics (6:19-7:12)
 - a. God and Possessions (6:19-34)
 - i. Kingdom Priorities and the Two Masters (6:19-24)
 - 1. Two treasures (6:19-21)
 - 2. Two eyes (6:22-23)
 - 3. Two masters (6:24)
 - ii. Anxiety and Trust (6:25-34)
 - 1. Command: don't worry about life or body (6:25)
 - 2. Illustrative examples (6:26-30)
 - 3. Summary commands (6:31-34)
 - b. Social Relationships (7:1-12)
 - i. Prohibition against Judging Others (7:1-5)
 - ii. The Need for Discernment in Sharing the Gospel (7:6)
 - iii. A Prayer for Help (7:7-11)
 - 1. The need to ask (7:7-8)
 - 2. The certainty of God's response (7:9-11)
 - iv. Conclusion: the Golden Rule (7:12)
- 6. Conclusion the Two Paths (7:13-27)
 - a. The Two Gates (7:13-14)
 - b. False Prophets (7:15-23)
 - c. The Two Builders (Wise and Foolish) (7:24-27)
- 7. Conclusion to the Sermon Jesus' Authority (7:28-29)